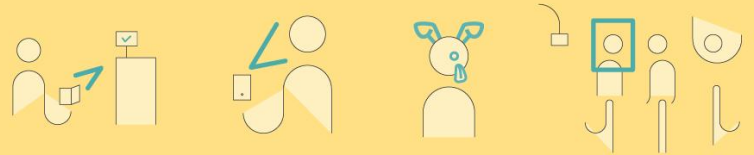




1 Mature but highly sensitive technologies

Varied uses...



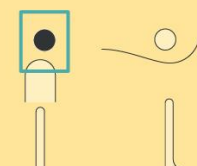
...with different levels of risk



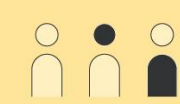
Technologies that are fallible and probabilistic



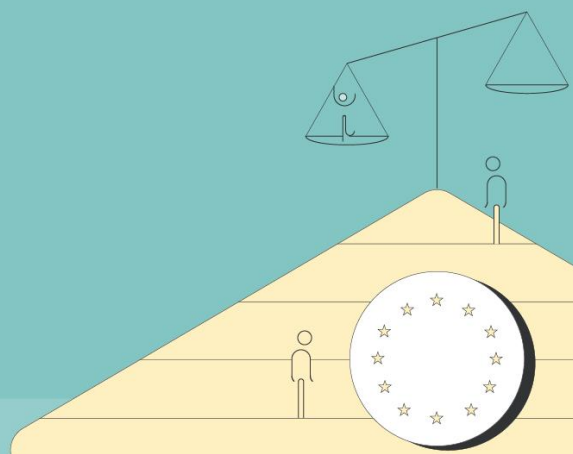
Technical shortcomings



Lack of human mastery



2 An inconsistent and inefficient application of the legal framework in the European Union



Relatively well regulated technologies...

Fundamental rights and freedoms

GDPR, Law Enforcement Directive, National regulations (ex. *Loi Informatique et Libertés*)

...but a legal framework which suffers from implementation difficulties

Insufficient harmonisation between EU member states

Timid application of fundamental rights



3 Towards a European standardization system guaranteeing fundamental rights and freedoms

Making European standards a lever for protecting citizens...



...by relying on multi-stakeholder governance

